

## 苏州银行 (002966.SZ)

## 关注下降，分红提升

苏州银行披露 2024 年度报告及 2025 年一季报，2024 全年营收、PPOP、归母净利润同比增速分别为 3.01%、1.59%、10.16%；2025Q1 营收、PPOP、归母净利润同比分别增长 0.76%、5.93%、6.8%，业绩总体保持稳健增长。从累计业绩驱动看，24A 规模扩张、其他非息高增、拨备计提放缓形成主要正贡献，净息差下行、手续费负增、成本收入比上升、有效税率上升形成拖累。25Q1 净息差对业绩拖累下降，中收恢复正增，对业绩贡献由负转正；规模和拨备计提依旧形成正贡献，不过贡献有所下降；其他非息负增，对业绩贡献转负。

## 核心观点：

**亮点：**（1）**资产负债同比增速均超 10%，保持较快增长。**资产端，24A/25Q1 生息资产同比增速分别为 12.30%/12.94%，其中贷款同比增速分别为 13.62%/12.74%，信贷增速相对依然较高。个人贷款负增，主要是压降个人经营贷所致，预计主要是出于控制零售风险的考量；对公贷款依然保持较高增速，具体投向上仍以制造业和基建类贷款为主。**负债端**，24A/25Q1 计息负债同比增速分别为 13.97%/10.34%，其中存款同比增速分别为 14.76%/12.79%，25Q1 存款占计息负债的比重上升到了 72.3%，达到了历史较高水平，负债结构进一步改善。（2）**25Q1 净手续费收入由负转正。**24A/25Q1 净手续费收入分别变化-14.48%/22.48%，从去年下半年以来公司手续费收入降幅就逐渐收窄，今年一季度实现转正，预计是随着资本市场回暖，理财、基金等资管产品销售额提高所致。（3）**资产质量保持稳健。**不良方面，24A 公司不良率 0.83%，环比下降 1bp，25Q1 保持稳定；关注率 24Q4 环比虽有所上升，但 25Q1 环比回落 20bp。测算公司 24Q4 和 25Q1 不良贷款新生成率 0.32%/0.36%，保持较低水平。拨备方面，24A 和 25Q1 公司拨备覆盖率分别为 483.5%/447.2%，总体仍保持较高水平。（4）**转股后资本充足率提升。**24A/25Q1 公司核心一级资本充足率分别为 9.77%/9.80%，较前一季度分别提升 36bp/3bp，今年 Q1 苏州银行可转债触发强赎，完成转股后资本充足率安全垫进一步增厚，为公司未来长期发展提供了更多的资本支持。（5）**公司分红率提升。**24 年公司全年累计分红率为 34.07%，位列上市银行前列。**更多详细图表见正文。**

**关注：**（1）**息差下行，不过降幅有限。**24A/25Q1 公司净息差分别为 1.38%/1.34%，环比分别下降 3bp/4bp，降幅不大。测算 24A/25Q1 生息资产收益率分别为 3.61%/3.43%，环比前一季度下降 9bp/18bp，计息负债成本率分别为 2.08%/1.93%，环比前一季度下降 8bp/15bp，负债端成本的下行一定程度上抵消了资产端收益率下行所带来的影响。（2）**25Q1 其他非息收入负增。**25Q1 公司其他非息收入同比下降 7.8%，一季度长债利率调整，且在去年同期高基数下，公司其他非息收入承压。

**投资建议：**苏州银行深耕苏州，对公端项目有区位优势，零售战略继续深化，资产质量持续表现出色，拨备较为充足。苏行转债转股完成后资本充足率安全垫增厚，支撑业务发展，建议积极关注。

□ **风险提示：**经济下行超预期；宏观政策力度不及预期；存款竞争加剧。

## 强烈推荐（维持）

总量研究/银行

目标估值：

当前股价：8.11 元

## 基础数据

|                   |        |
|-------------------|--------|
| 总股本（百万股）          | 4471   |
| 已上市流通股（百万股）       | 4389   |
| 总市值（十亿元）          | 36.3   |
| 流通市值（十亿元）         | 35.6   |
| 每股净资产（MRQ）        | 12.9   |
| ROE（TTM）          | 9.0    |
| 资产负债率             | 91.7%  |
| 主要股东 苏州国际发展集团有限公司 |        |
| 主要股东持股比例          | 13.93% |

## 股价表现



资料来源：公司数据、招商证券

## 相关报告

- 1、《苏州银行 (002966) 一营收回升，拨备充足》2025-02-11
- 2、《苏州银行 (002966) 一大股东计划增持，转债强赎可期》2025-01-09
- 3、《苏州银行 (002966) 一业绩相对平稳，资产质量优秀》2024-11-12

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财务数据与估值

| 会计年度       | 2023  | 2024  | 2025E | 2026E | 2027E |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 营业总收入(百万元) | 11866 | 12224 | 12683 | 13296 | 13944 |
| 同比增长       | 0.9%  | 3.0%  | 3.8%  | 4.8%  | 4.9%  |
| 营业利润(百万元)  | 5741  | 6390  | 6799  | 7296  | 7826  |
| 同比增长       | 16.5% | 11.3% | 6.4%  | 7.3%  | 7.3%  |
| 归母净利润(百万元) | 4601  | 5068  | 5563  | 6058  | 6514  |
| 同比增长       | 17.4% | 10.2% | 9.8%  | 8.9%  | 7.5%  |
| 每股收益(元)    | 1.25  | 1.26  | 1.19  | 1.30  | 1.40  |
| PE         | 6.6   | 6.2   | 6.8   | 6.2   | 5.8   |
| PB         | 0.8   | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.7   | 0.6   |

资料来源：公司数据、招商证券

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## 一、业绩表现

表 1: 关键财务指标概览 (单位: 百万元)

| 关键财务指标 (百万元)             | 2023H1  | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1  |
|--------------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| 总资产                      | 580,263 | 583,510  | 601,841 | 648,201 | 659,514 | 677,184  | 693,714 | 727,154 |
| 总贷款                      | 283,864 | 289,370  | 293,401 | 321,879 | 325,116 | 330,288  | 333,359 | 362,890 |
| 总存款                      | 373,473 | 370,629  | 372,432 | 419,548 | 423,989 | 427,404  | 427,397 | 473,211 |
| 营业收入                     | 6,270   | 9,188    | 11,866  | 3,225   | 6,388   | 9,289    | 12,224  | 3,250   |
| 拨备前利润                    | 4,105   | 5,945    | 7,386   | 2,053   | 4,080   | 5,832    | 7,504   | 2,175   |
| 净利润                      | 2,737   | 3,921    | 4,797   | 1,505   | 3,044   | 4,330    | 5,273   | 1,610   |
| 营业收入同比增速                 | 5.30%   | 1.81%    | 0.88%   | 2.11%   | 1.88%   | 1.10%    | 3.01%   | 0.76%   |
| 拨备前利润同比增速                | 2.89%   | -1.22%   | -3.78%  | -1.79%  | -0.60%  | -1.90%   | 1.59%   | 5.93%   |
| 归母净利润同比增速                | 21.00%  | 21.36%   | 17.41%  | 12.29%  | 12.10%  | 11.09%   | 10.16%  | 6.80%   |
| 净息差 (披露值)                | 1.74%   | 1.71%    | 1.68%   | 1.52%   | 1.48%   | 1.41%    | 1.38%   | 1.34%   |
| 净利差 (披露值)                | 1.82%   | 1.78%    | 1.73%   | 1.57%   | 1.53%   | 1.47%    | 1.45%   | 1.33%   |
| 生息资产收益率 (披露值)            | 4.07%   |          | 4.01%   |         | 3.73%   |          | 3.63%   |         |
| 计息负债成本率 (披露值)            | 2.25%   |          | 2.28%   |         | 2.20%   |          | 2.18%   |         |
| 净息差 (测算值)                | 1.86%   | 1.83%    | 1.77%   | 1.58%   | 1.55%   | 1.47%    | 1.43%   | 1.39%   |
| 净利差 (测算值)                | 2.09%   | 2.03%    | 1.94%   | 1.71%   | 1.71%   | 1.65%    | 1.56%   | 1.50%   |
| 单季度净息差 (测算值)             | 1.79%   | 1.73%    | 1.65%   | 1.58%   | 1.47%   | 1.31%    | 1.35%   | 1.39%   |
| 单季度净利差 (测算值)             | 1.98%   | 1.93%    | 1.79%   | 1.71%   | 1.65%   | 1.54%    | 1.53%   | 1.50%   |
| ROA (年化)                 | 0.99%   | 0.94%    | 0.85%   | 0.96%   | 0.97%   | 0.90%    | 0.81%   | 0.91%   |
| ROE (年化)                 | 13.70%  | 13.12%   | 12.00%  | 13.32%  | 13.32%  | 12.85%   | 11.68%  | 12.44%  |
| 累计分红率(每股分红*股本/归母普通股净利润)  |         |          | 31.08%  |         | 24.84%  |          | 31.71%  |         |
| 杠杆率                      | 6.78%   | 7.00%    | 6.95%   | 6.69%   | 6.64%   | 6.65%    | 7.13%   | 7.27%   |
| 总资产增速                    | 14.73%  | 14.51%   | 14.74%  | 16.80%  | 13.66%  | 16.05%   | 15.27%  | 12.18%  |
| 风险加权资产增速                 | 13.07%  | 15.58%   | 14.95%  | 13.26%  | 9.67%   | 9.00%    | 6.54%   | 13.49%  |
| ROE(年化)*(1-分红率)          | 9.47%   | 9.07%    | 8.16%   | 9.06%   | 9.06%   | 8.74%    | 8.11%   | 8.64%   |
| ROE(年化)*(1-分红率)-风险加权资产增速 | -3.60%  | -6.50%   | -6.79%  | -4.20%  | -0.61%  | -0.26%   | 1.58%   | -4.85%  |
| 成本收入比                    | 33.37%  | 34.06%   | 36.46%  | 33.90%  | 34.17%  | 35.33%   | 36.79%  | 30.76%  |
| 存贷比                      | 77.53%  | 79.76%   | 80.64%  | 78.30%  | 78.30%  | 79.05%   | 79.95%  | 78.38%  |
| 贷款同比增速                   | 19.12%  | 18.00%   | 17.06%  | 19.82%  | 14.53%  | 14.14%   | 13.62%  | 12.74%  |
| 存款同比增速                   | 19.87%  | 18.48%   | 15.10%  | 16.38%  | 13.53%  | 15.32%   | 14.76%  | 12.79%  |
| 贷款/生息资产                  | 58.92%  | 58.52%   | 56.22%  | 58.17%  | 59.03%  | 58.85%   | 56.88%  | 58.07%  |
| 存款/计息负债                  | 70.45%  | 69.67%   | 67.90%  | 70.73%  | 70.09%  | 68.74%   | 68.36%  | 72.30%  |
| 贷款较年初增量                  | 33,230  | 38,736   | 42,767  | 28,478  | 31,715  | 36,887   | 39,958  | 29,531  |
| 存款较年初增量                  | 49,888  | 47,044   | 48,847  | 47,116  | 51,558  | 54,972   | 54,965  | 45,814  |
| 不良贷款率                    | 0.86%   | 0.84%    | 0.84%   | 0.84%   | 0.84%   | 0.84%    | 0.83%   | 0.83%   |
| 拨备覆盖率                    | 511.85% | 524.13%  | 522.77% | 491.66% | 486.80% | 473.66%  | 483.50% | 447.20% |
| 拨贷比                      | 4.40%   | 4.41%    | 4.39%   | 4.13%   | 4.10%   | 3.99%    | 4.01%   | 3.72%   |
| 关注率+不良率                  | 1.59%   | 1.68%    | 1.65%   | 1.61%   | 1.72%   | 1.67%    | 1.71%   | 1.51%   |
| 逾期贷款率                    | 0.73%   |          | 0.72%   |         | 0.93%   |          | 1.04%   |         |
| 逾期/不良                    | 85.21%  |          | 86.23%  |         | 110.29% |          | 124.81% |         |
| 重组贷款率                    | 0.04%   |          | 0.25%   |         | 0.37%   |          | 0.33%   |         |
| 逾期率+重组率                  | 0.78%   |          | 0.98%   |         | 1.30%   |          | 1.36%   |         |
| 不良净生成率 (披露值)             |         |          |         |         |         |          |         |         |
| 不良生成率 2 (测算核转)           | 0.30%   | 0.26%    | 0.30%   | 0.12%   | 0.22%   | 0.31%    | 0.32%   | 0.36%   |
| 核心一级资本充足率                | 9.36%   | 9.37%    | 9.38%   | 9.39%   | 9.43%   | 9.41%    | 9.77%   | 9.80%   |
| 一级资本充足率                  | 10.87%  | 10.84%   | 10.81%  | 10.77%  | 10.81%  | 10.76%   | 11.78%  | 11.62%  |
| 资本充足率                    | 13.22%  | 13.15%   | 14.03%  | 13.92%  | 13.95%  | 13.86%   | 14.87%  | 14.54%  |
| 流动性覆盖率                   | 150.60% | 134.91%  | 186.26% | 141.06% | 141.35% | 137.35%  | 192.11% | 145.69% |
| 净稳定性资金比例                 | 1.2181  |          | 118.99% |         | 124.00% | 119.16%  | 119.27% |         |
| 股东数 (户)                  | 58,802  | 57,173   | 58,733  | 56,564  | 57,164  | 54,180   | 57,395  | 62,069  |

资料来源: IFind, 招商证券

表 2: 累计业绩同比增速

|            | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1 |
|------------|--------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|--------|
| 营业收入同比增速   | 5.30%  | 1.81%    | 0.88%   | 2.11%   | 1.88%   | 1.10%    | 3.01%   | 0.76%  |
| 净利息收入同比增速  | 7.35%  | 4.02%    | 1.70%   | -0.84%  | -3.04%  | -6.52%   | -6.81%  | -0.57% |
| 非息收入同比增速   | 1.14%  | -2.90%   | -1.13%  | 8.26%   | 12.45%  | 18.52%   | 27.65%  | 3.33%  |
| 净手续费收入同比增速 | 7.10%  | 6.65%    | -5.95%  | -29.55% | -19.95% | -16.25%  | -14.48% | 22.48% |
| 其他非息收入同比增速 | -2.82% | -8.28%   | 1.88%   | 57.07%  | 36.21%  | 41.30%   | 51.98%  | -7.76% |
| 营业支出同比增速   | -5.75% | -11.00%  | -10.37% | -8.65%  | -9.02%  | -10.03%  | -4.75%  | -6.33% |
| 拨备前利润同比增速  | 2.89%  | -1.22%   | -3.78%  | -1.79%  | -0.60%  | -1.90%   | 1.59%   | 5.93%  |
| 利润总额同比增速   | 19.29% | 18.96%   | 16.82%  | 12.79%  | 12.43%  | 12.14%   | 11.11%  | 6.90%  |
| 净利润同比增速    | 21.46% | 21.03%   | 16.53%  | 11.39%  | 11.20%  | 10.42%   | 9.92%   | 6.95%  |
| 归母净利润同比增速  | 21.00% | 21.36%   | 17.41%  | 12.29%  | 12.10%  | 11.09%   | 10.16%  | 6.80%  |

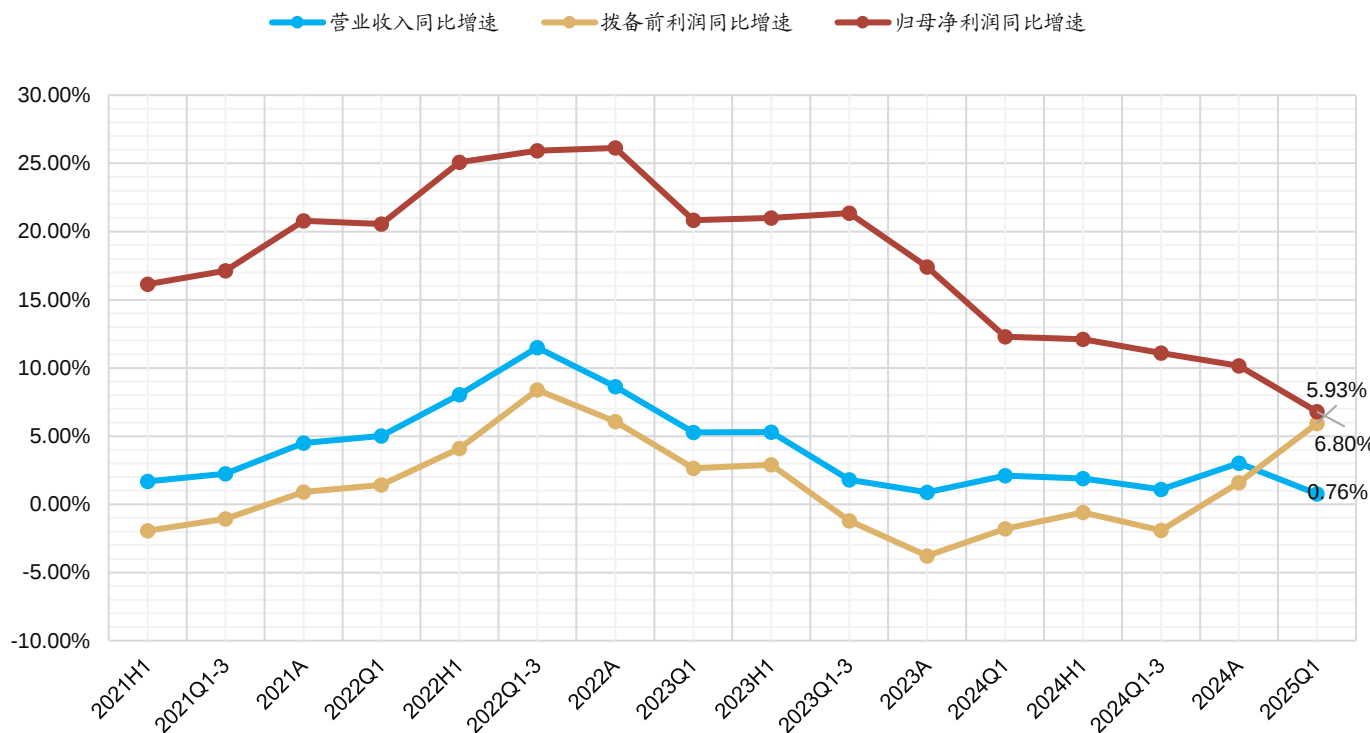
资料来源: IFind, 招商证券

表 3: 单季度业绩同比增速

|            | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3  | 2023Q4  | 2024Q1  | 2024Q2 | 2024Q3  | 2024Q4 | 2025Q1 |
|------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|---------|--------|--------|
| 营业收入同比增速   | 5.34%  | -4.96%  | -2.20%  | 2.11%   | 1.65%  | -0.59%  | 9.59%  | 0.76%  |
| 净利息收入同比增速  | 3.84%  | -2.15%  | -4.77%  | -0.84%  | -5.23% | -13.58% | -7.70% | -0.57% |
| 非息收入同比增速   | 8.82%  | -11.62% | 8.24%   | 8.26%   | 16.87% | 33.49%  | 71.12% | 3.33%  |
| 净手续费收入同比增速 | 8.43%  | 5.27%   | -52.80% | -29.55% | 0.80%  | -4.50%  | 0.40%  | 22.48% |
| 其他非息收入同比增速 | 8.97%  | -18.06% | 72.93%  | 57.07%  | 22.97% | 52.10%  | 91.58% | -7.76% |
| 营业支出同比增速   | -4.98% | -20.26% | -8.50%  | -8.65%  | -9.40% | -12.14% | 10.62% | -6.33% |
| 拨备前利润同比增速  | 3.15%  | -9.30%  | -13.07% | -1.79%  | 0.63%  | -4.80%  | 16.03% | 5.93%  |
| 利润总额同比增速   | 17.42% | 18.24%  | 8.72%   | 12.79%  | 12.08% | 11.47%  | 6.89%  | 6.90%  |
| 净利润同比增速    | 21.03% | 20.04%  | -0.10%  | 11.39%  | 11.01% | 8.63%   | 7.66%  | 6.95%  |
| 归母净利润同比增速  | 21.15% | 22.19%  | 2.46%   | 12.29%  | 11.92% | 8.73%   | 6.00%  | 6.80%  |

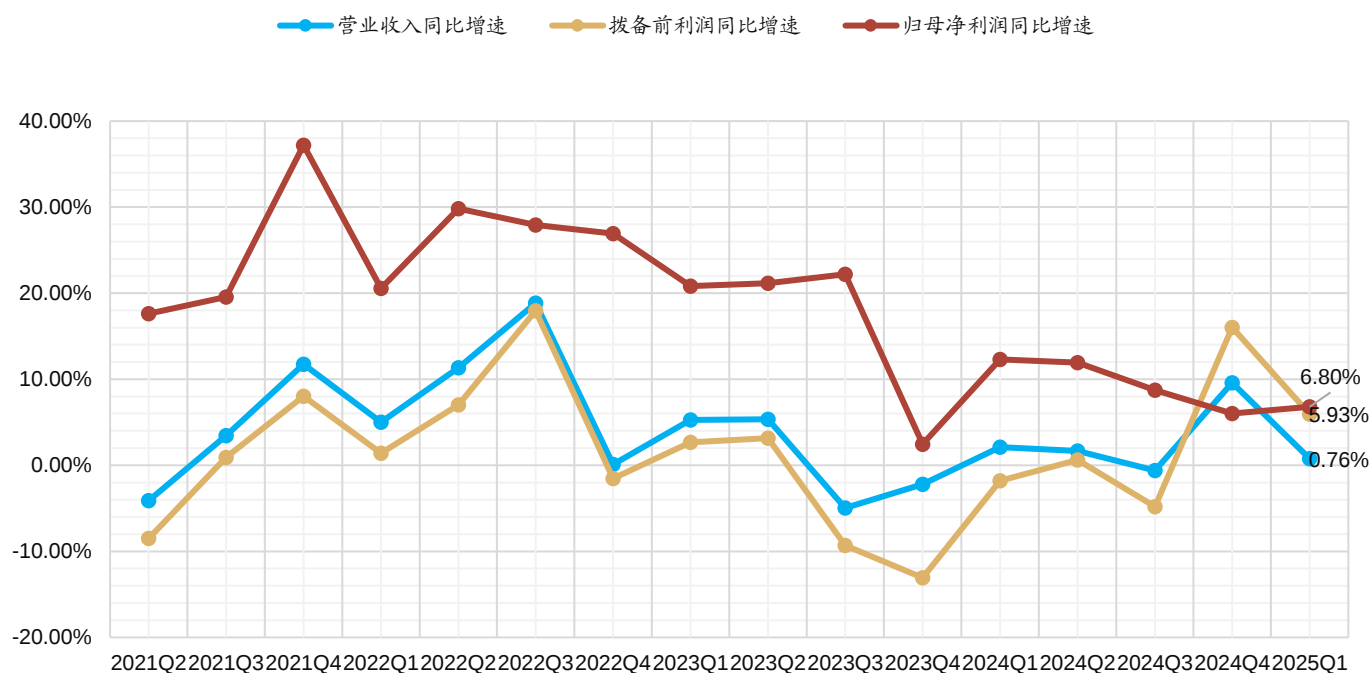
资料来源: IFind, 招商证券

图 1: 累计营收、PPOP、归母净利润同比增速



资料来源: IFind, 招商证券

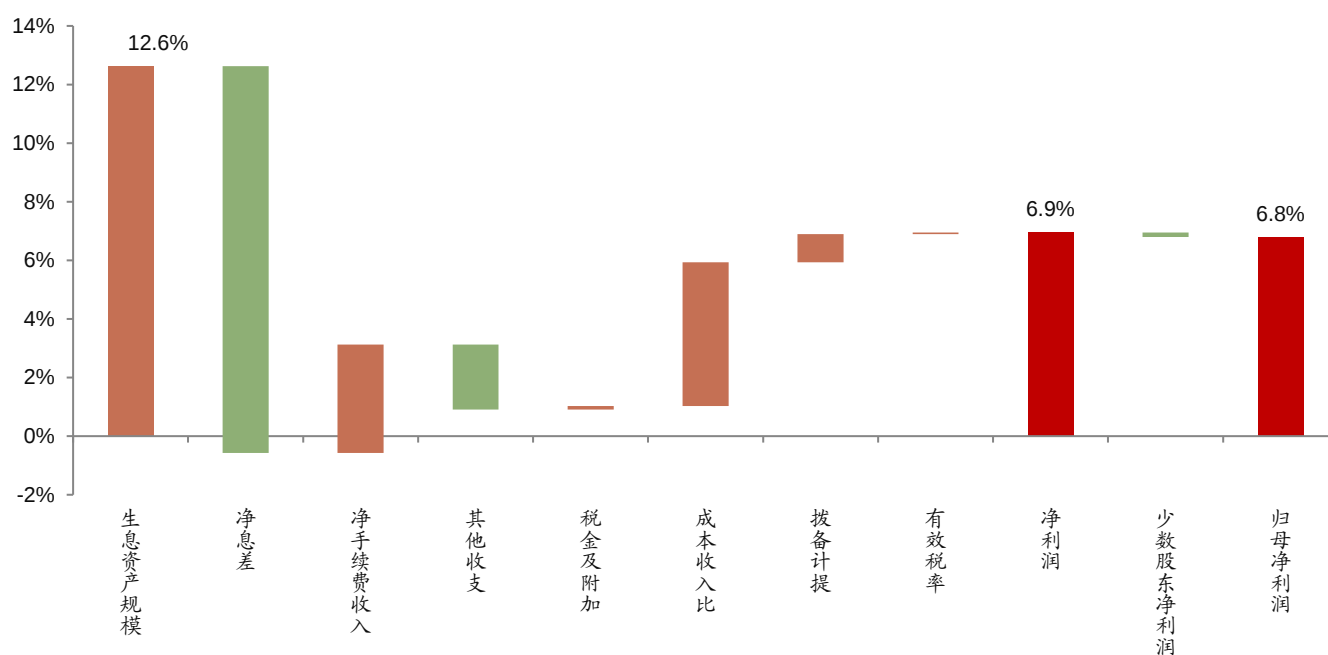
图 2：单季度营收、PPOP、归母净利润同比增速



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

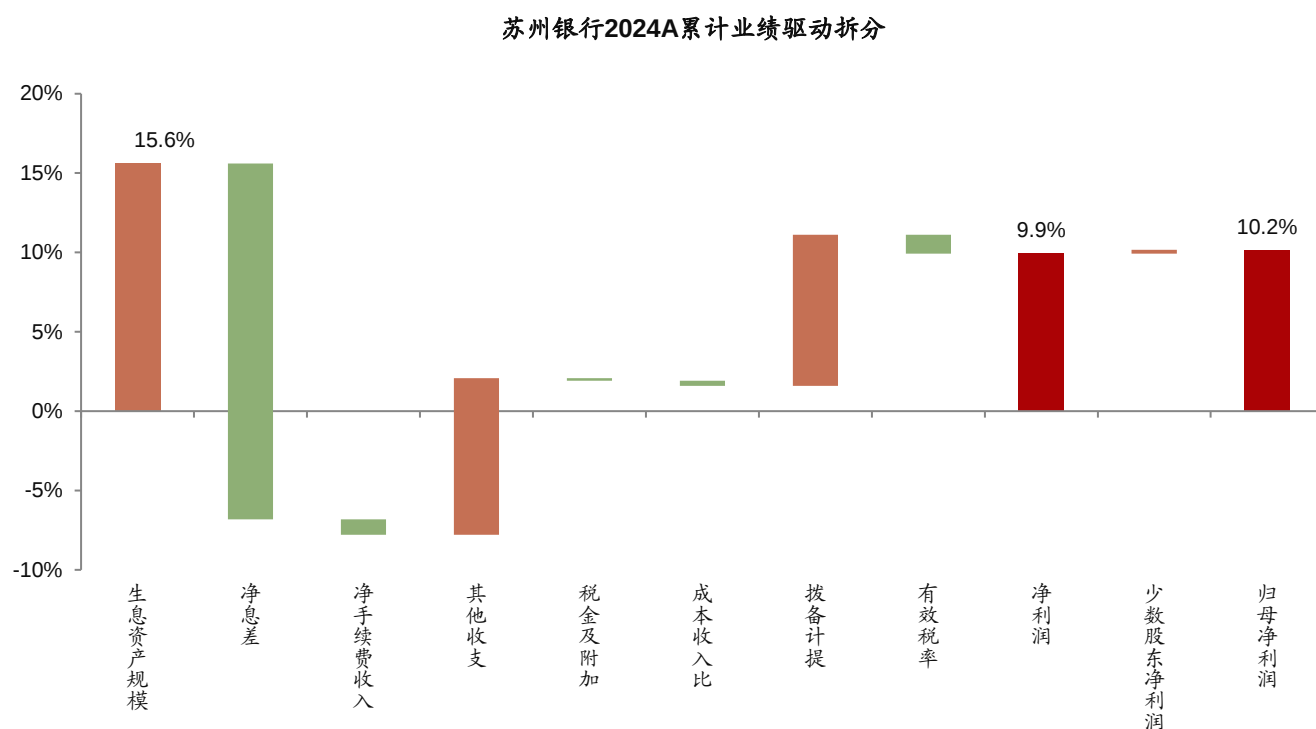
图 3：累计同比业绩拆分（2025Q1）

苏州银行2025Q1累计业绩驱动拆分



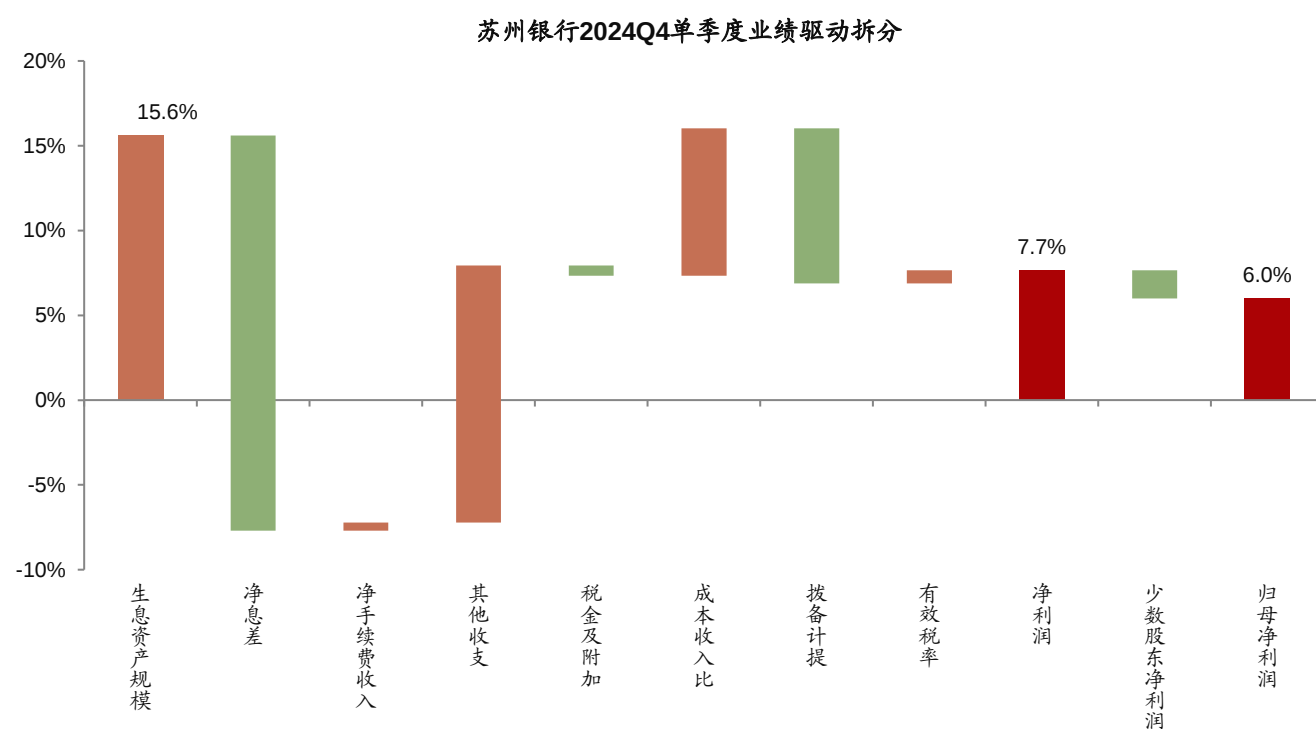
资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 4：累计同比业绩拆分（2024A）



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 5：单季度业绩拆分（2024Q4）



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 4：累计 ROE 拆分

| 累计 ROE 拆分 | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1 |
|-----------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| 营业收入      | 2.27%  | 2.21%    | 2.11%  | 2.06%  | 2.03%  | 1.94%    | 1.89%  | 1.83%  |
| 利息收入      | 3.61%  | 3.64%    | 3.61%  | 3.39%  | 3.33%  | 3.26%    | 3.21%  | 2.93%  |
| 利息支出      | 2.06%  | 2.10%    | 2.10%  | 2.03%  | 2.01%  | 2.01%    | 1.99%  | 1.74%  |
| 净利息收入     | 1.55%  | 1.54%    | 1.51%  | 1.36%  | 1.32%  | 1.25%    | 1.22%  | 1.19%  |
| 净手续费收入    | 0.30%  | 0.27%    | 0.22%  | 0.26%  | 0.21%  | 0.19%    | 0.16%  | 0.28%  |
| 其他非息收入    | 0.42%  | 0.41%    | 0.38%  | 0.45%  | 0.50%  | 0.50%    | 0.50%  | 0.36%  |
| 营业支出      | 1.12%  | 1.10%    | 1.09%  | 0.92%  | 0.89%  | 0.86%    | 0.90%  | 0.76%  |
| 税金及附加     | 0.03%  | 0.03%    | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%    | 0.02%  | 0.02%  |
| 业务及管理费    | 0.74%  | 0.74%    | 0.76%  | 0.69%  | 0.68%  | 0.68%    | 0.69%  | 0.55%  |
| 减值损失      | 0.33%  | 0.32%    | 0.29%  | 0.17%  | 0.16%  | 0.14%    | 0.17%  | 0.15%  |
| 营业利润      | 1.15%  | 1.11%    | 1.02%  | 1.14%  | 1.14%  | 1.08%    | 0.99%  | 1.07%  |
| 营业外净收入    | 0.00%  | 0.00%    | 0.00%  | 0.00%  | 0.00%  | 0.00%    | 0.00%  | 0.00%  |
| 利润总额      | 1.15%  | 1.11%    | 1.02%  | 1.14%  | 1.14%  | 1.08%    | 0.98%  | 1.07%  |
| 所得税       | 0.16%  | 0.17%    | 0.17%  | 0.18%  | 0.17%  | 0.18%    | 0.17%  | 0.17%  |
| 年化 ROA    | 0.99%  | 0.94%    | 0.85%  | 0.96%  | 0.97%  | 0.90%    | 0.81%  | 0.91%  |
| 杠杆率       | 13.82  | 13.90    | 14.09  | 13.83  | 13.80  | 14.24    | 14.35  | 13.72  |
| 年化 ROE    | 13.70% | 13.12%   | 12.00% | 13.32% | 13.32% | 12.85%   | 11.68% | 12.44% |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 5：单季度 ROE 拆分

| 单季度 ROE 拆分 | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3 | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q3 | 2024Q4 | 2025Q1 |
|------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 营业收入       | 2.25%  | 2.11%  | 1.90%  | 2.06%  | 2.01%  | 1.81%  | 1.81%  | 1.83%  |
| 利息收入       | 3.64%  | 3.72%  | 3.69%  | 3.39%  | 3.30%  | 3.22%  | 3.20%  | 2.93%  |
| 利息支出       | 2.09%  | 2.19%  | 2.20%  | 2.03%  | 2.01%  | 2.08%  | 2.01%  | 1.74%  |
| 净利息收入      | 1.55%  | 1.53%  | 1.48%  | 1.36%  | 1.29%  | 1.14%  | 1.19%  | 1.19%  |
| 净手续费收入     | 0.19%  | 0.19%  | 0.09%  | 0.26%  | 0.17%  | 0.16%  | 0.08%  | 0.28%  |
| 其他非息收入     | 0.51%  | 0.39%  | 0.32%  | 0.45%  | 0.55%  | 0.51%  | 0.54%  | 0.36%  |
| 营业支出       | 1.09%  | 1.07%  | 1.11%  | 0.92%  | 0.87%  | 0.81%  | 1.07%  | 0.76%  |
| 税金及附加      | 0.03%  | 0.03%  | 0.01%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%  | 0.02%  |
| 业务及管理费     | 0.76%  | 0.74%  | 0.87%  | 0.69%  | 0.69%  | 0.68%  | 0.74%  | 0.55%  |
| 减值损失       | 0.30%  | 0.29%  | 0.23%  | 0.17%  | 0.15%  | 0.09%  | 0.29%  | 0.15%  |
| 营业利润       | 1.16%  | 1.04%  | 0.79%  | 1.14%  | 1.14%  | 1.00%  | 0.74%  | 1.07%  |
| 营业外净收入     | 0.00%  | 0.00%  | 0.00%  | 0.00%  | 0.00%  | 0.00%  | -0.01% | 0.00%  |
| 利润总额       | 1.16%  | 1.04%  | 0.79%  | 1.14%  | 1.14%  | 1.00%  | 0.74%  | 1.07%  |
| 所得税        | 0.16%  | 0.18%  | 0.17%  | 0.18%  | 0.16%  | 0.20%  | 0.15%  | 0.17%  |
| 年化 ROA     | 1.00%  | 0.85%  | 0.62%  | 0.96%  | 0.98%  | 0.80%  | 0.58%  | 0.91%  |
| 杠杆率        | 13.82  | 13.90  | 14.09  | 13.83  | 13.80  | 14.24  | 14.35  | 13.72  |
| 年化 ROE     | 13.87% | 11.88% | 8.76%  | 13.32% | 13.47% | 11.45% | 8.36%  | 12.44% |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

二、非息收入

表 6：手续费增速

| 手续费收入增速     | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A    | 2025Q1  |
|-------------|--------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| 手续费收入       | 8.64%  | 6.34%    | -6.08%  | -30.45% | -21.19% | -17.88%  | -15.15%  | 20.05%  |
| 代理业务        | 39.78% |          | 18.24%  |         | -23.36% |          | -8.89%   |         |
| 理财业务        | -3.68% |          | -19.87% |         | -24.88% |          | -25.28%  |         |
| 托管业务        |        |          |         |         |         |          |          |         |
| 支付结算业务      | -7.25% |          | -8.91%  |         | -18.60% |          | -29.43%  |         |
| 咨询顾问业务      | 1.66%  |          | 17.47%  |         | 5.06%   |          | 42.69%   |         |
| 担保承诺业务      |        |          |         |         |         |          |          |         |
| 银行卡业务       | 21.04% |          | 14.22%  |         | -11.20% |          | -6.90%   |         |
| 交易业务        |        |          |         |         |         |          |          |         |
| 其他          | 17.50% |          | 60.86%  |         | 101.64% |          | 74.70%   |         |
| 手续费支出       | 31.04% | 3.00%    | -7.13%  | -45.50% | -35.98% | -35.56%  | -20.61%  | -32.40% |
| 零售 AUM 同比增速 |        |          |         |         |         |          | 1291.95% |         |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

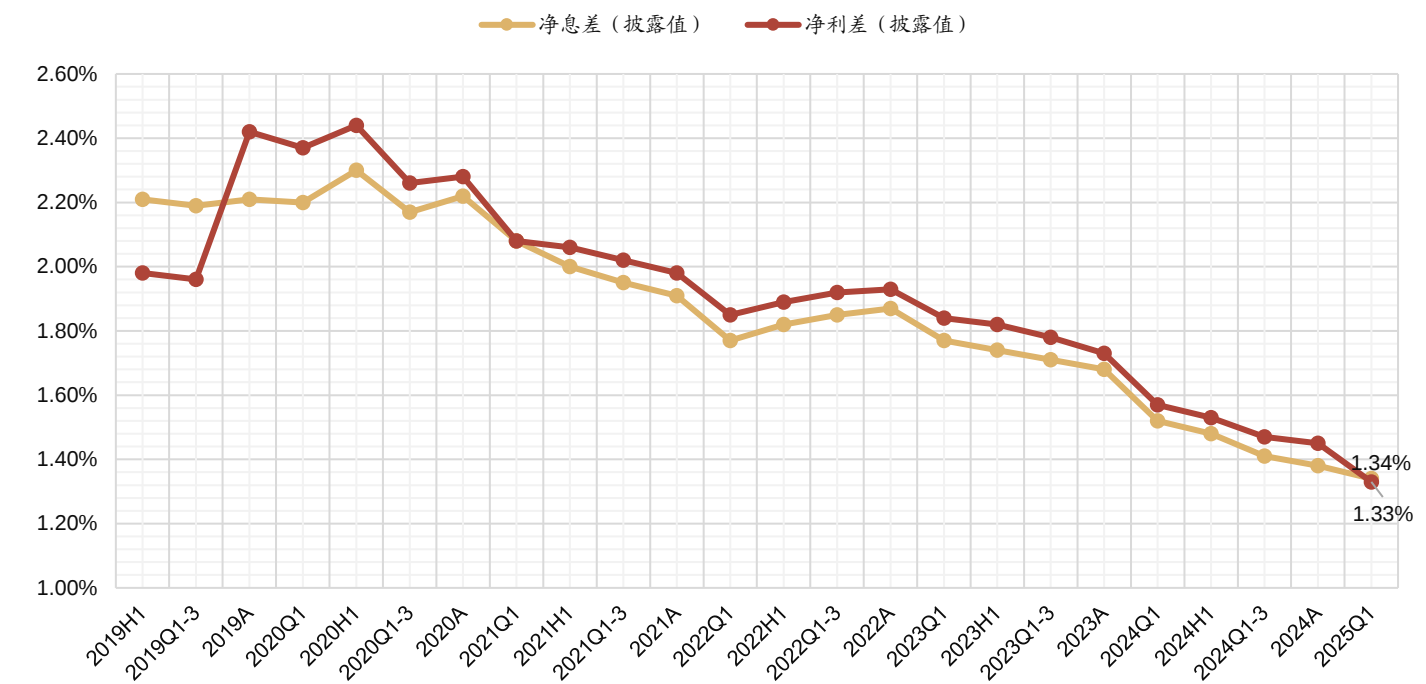
表 7：非息收入、其他综合收益结构

| 累计占比（/营收）   | 2023H1  | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1 | 2024H1   | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1  |
|-------------|---------|----------|---------|--------|----------|----------|--------|---------|
| 净手续费及佣金收入   | 13.43%  | 12.05%   | 10.44%  | 12.58% | 10.55%   | 9.98%    | 8.67%  | 15.29%  |
| 净其他非息收入     | 18.31%  | 18.38%   | 18.07%  | 21.72% | 24.48%   | 25.69%   | 26.66% | 19.88%  |
| 投资收益        | 15.84%  | 15.03%   | 14.89%  | 14.76% | 18.51%   | 19.25%   | 19.03% | 21.55%  |
| 公允价值变动损益    | 0.01%   | 1.73%    | 2.23%   | 6.43%  | 5.12%    | 4.95%    | 5.92%  | -7.04%  |
| 汇兑净损益       | -0.15%  | -0.68%   | -1.11%  | -1.94% | -1.25%   | -0.23%   | 0.15%  | 1.83%   |
| 其他净收益       | 2.62%   | 2.31%    | 2.07%   | 2.47%  | 2.10%    | 1.72%    | 1.56%  | 3.55%   |
| 其他综合收益余额    | 11.82%  | 8.65%    | 8.23%   | 35.07% | 22.91%   | 12.68%   | 13.64% | 27.77%  |
| 单季度占比（/营收）  | 2023H1  | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1 | 2024H1   | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1  |
| 净手续费及佣金收入   | 4.25%   | 2.88%    | 1.11%   | 12.58% | 4.20%    | 2.72%    | 1.08%  | 15.29%  |
| 净其他非息收入     | 11.20%  | 5.89%    | 3.84%   | 21.72% | 13.52%   | 8.85%    | 7.14%  | 19.88%  |
| 投资收益        | 11.72%  | 4.22%    | 3.25%   | 14.76% | 11.06%   | 6.53%    | 4.40%  | 21.55%  |
| 公允价值变动损益    | -2.60%  | 1.72%    | 0.89%   | 6.43%  | 1.87%    | 1.43%    | 2.16%  | -7.04%  |
| 汇兑净损益       | 0.61%   | -0.58%   | -0.58%  | -1.94% | -0.27%   | 0.62%    | 0.33%  | 1.83%   |
| 其他净收益       | 1.47%   | 0.52%    | 0.28%   | 2.47%  | 0.86%    | 0.27%    | 0.26%  | 3.55%   |
| 其他综合收益      | 3.40%   | 0.59%    | 1.53%   | 4.79%  | 5.21%    | -3.07%   | 4.01%  | -23.56% |
| 累计同比增速      | 2023H1  | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1 | 2024H1   | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1  |
| 净手续费及佣金收入   | 7.1%    | 6.7%     | -6.0%   | -29.5% | -19.9%   | -16.3%   | -14.5% | 22.5%   |
| 净其他非息收入     | -2.8%   | -8.3%    | 1.9%    | 57.1%  | 36.2%    | 41.3%    | 52.0%  | -7.8%   |
| 投资净收益       | 43.5%   | 26.8%    | 26.4%   | 84.3%  | 19.0%    | 29.5%    | 31.6%  | 47.1%   |
| 公允价值变动损益    | -99.6%  | -48.5%   | 28.6%   | 26.9%  | 43837.8% | 190.1%   | 173.4% | -210.4% |
| 汇兑损益        | -105.2% | -124.8%  | -161.6% | -31.0% | -719.1%  | 65.5%    | 114.3% | 195.2%  |
| 其他净收益       | 29.5%   | 10.6%    | -14.7%  | 10.6%  | -18.1%   | -24.7%   | -22.0% | 45.0%   |
| 其他综合收益余额增速  | 45.0%   | 28.8%    | 221.3%  | 114.3% | 97.6%    | 48.2%    | 70.8%  | -20.2%  |
| 单季度同比增速     | 2023H1  | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1 | 2024H1   | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1  |
| 净手续费及佣金收入   | 8.4%    | 5.3%     | -52.8%  | -29.5% | 0.8%     | -4.5%    | 0.4%   | 22.5%   |
| 净其他非息收入     | 9.0%    | -18.1%   | 72.9%   | 57.1%  | 23.0%    | 52.1%    | 91.6%  | -7.8%   |
| 投资净收益       | 129.2%  | -2.3%    | 25.0%   | 84.3%  | -3.9%    | 56.2%    | 39.4%  | 47.1%   |
| 公允价值变动损益    | -220.0% | 19.2%    | 203.7%  | 26.9%  | 173.5%   | -15.6%   | 148.5% | -210.4% |
| 汇兑损益        | -70.6%  | -181.2%  | -79.3%  | -31.0% | -145.0%  | 209.3%   | 158.5% | 195.2%  |
| 其他净收益       | 56.1%   | -26.4%   | -65.4%  | 10.6%  | -40.6%   | -47.2%   | -4.9%  | 45.0%   |
| 单季度其他综合收益增速 | 155.2%  | -49.1%   | 157.9%  | -31.0% | 56.1%    | -626.3%  | 169.7% | -595.6% |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

三、息差及资产负债

图 6：净息差和净利差



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 8：净息差、净利差、生息资产收益率、计息负债成本率

| 累计（披露值）   | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1 |
|-----------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| 净息差       | 1.74%  | 1.71%    | 1.68%  | 1.52%  | 1.48%  | 1.41%    | 1.38%  | 1.34%  |
| 净利差       | 1.82%  | 1.78%    | 1.73%  | 1.57%  | 1.53%  | 1.47%    | 1.45%  | 1.33%  |
| 生息资产收益率   | 4.07%  |          | 4.01%  |        | 3.73%  |          | 3.63%  |        |
| 计息负债成本率   | 2.25%  |          | 2.28%  |        | 2.20%  |          | 2.18%  |        |
| 单季度（测算值）  | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3   | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q3   | 2024Q4 | 2025Q1 |
| 净息差       | 1.79%  | 1.73%    | 1.65%  | 1.58%  | 1.47%  | 1.31%    | 1.35%  | 1.39%  |
| 净利差       | 1.98%  | 1.93%    | 1.79%  | 1.71%  | 1.65%  | 1.54%    | 1.53%  | 1.50%  |
| 生息资产收益率   | 4.21%  | 4.22%    | 4.09%  | 3.94%  | 3.77%  | 3.70%    | 3.61%  | 3.43%  |
| 计息负债成本率   | 2.23%  | 2.29%    | 2.30%  | 2.22%  | 2.11%  | 2.16%    | 2.08%  | 1.93%  |
| 生息资产平均收益率 | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1 |
| 发放贷款      | 4.37%  |          | 4.29%  |        | 3.98%  |          | 3.90%  |        |
| 投资类资产     | 3.74%  |          | 3.67%  |        | 3.28%  |          | 3.12%  |        |
| 存放央行      | 1.44%  |          | 1.47%  |        | 1.46%  |          | 1.47%  |        |
| 同业资产      | 2.99%  |          | 3.09%  |        | 3.02%  |          | 2.83%  |        |
| 计息负债平均付息率 | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1 |
| 存款        | 2.18%  |          | 2.21%  |        | 2.11%  |          | 2.09%  |        |
| 向央行借款     | 2.13%  |          | 2.15%  |        | 2.12%  |          | 2.05%  |        |
| 同业负债      | 2.31%  |          | 2.31%  |        | 2.27%  |          | 2.32%  |        |
| 发行债券      | 2.56%  |          | 2.60%  |        | 2.69%  |          | 2.53%  |        |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 9：分类型贷款收益率和存款成本率

| 分类型贷款收益率 | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A | 2025Q1 |
|----------|--------|----------|-------|--------|--------|----------|-------|--------|
| 公司类贷款收益率 | 4.09%  |          | 4.03% |        | 3.82%  |          | 3.75% |        |
| 个人贷款收益率  | 4.89%  |          | 4.79% |        | 4.35%  |          | 4.27% |        |
| 票据贴现收益率  |        |          |       |        |        |          |       |        |
| 分类型存款成本率 | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A | 2025Q1 |
| 对公存款付息率  | 1.90%  |          | 1.89% |        | 1.78%  |          | 1.78% |        |
| 对公活期付息率  | 0.79%  |          | 0.79% |        | 0.91%  |          | 0.85% |        |
| 对公定期付息率  | 2.91%  |          | 2.66% |        | 2.39%  |          | 2.38% |        |
| 个人存款付息率  | 2.51%  |          | 2.53% |        | 2.41%  |          | 2.37% |        |
| 个人活期付息率  | 0.29%  |          | 0.27% |        | 0.25%  |          | 0.20% |        |
| 个人定期付息率  | 3.13%  |          | 3.11% |        | 2.87%  |          | 2.81% |        |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 10：生息资产情况（单位：百万元）

| 余额结构（分母为总资产） | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3  | 2023A   | 2024Q1 | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1  |
|--------------|--------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| 贷款           | 48.92% | 49.59%    | 48.75%  | 49.66% | 49.30%  | 48.77%   | 48.05%  | 49.91%  |
| 投资类资产        | 36.27% | 35.51%    | 35.79%  | 34.29% | 35.41%  | 36.65%   | 36.64%  | 33.87%  |
| FVTPL        | 12.54% | 10.91%    | 8.71%   | 9.99%  | 11.80%  | 12.63%   | 11.02%  | 9.00%   |
| AC           | 15.07% | 14.01%    | 15.67%  | 13.29% | 11.73%  | 11.60%   | 10.99%  | 10.26%  |
| FVOCI        | 8.65%  | 10.59%    | 11.41%  | 11.01% | 11.89%  | 12.42%   | 14.63%  | 14.61%  |
| 存放央行         | 3.61%  | 3.49%     | 3.64%   | 3.61%  | 3.73%   | 3.68%    | 3.86%   | 3.81%   |
| 同业资产         | 6.77%  | 7.06%     | 7.25%   | 7.79%  | 6.87%   | 6.40%    | 6.95%   | 7.35%   |
| 同比增速         | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3  | 2023A   | 2024Q1 | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1  |
| 总生息资产        | 13.67% | 16.40%    | 19.56%  | 16.67% | 14.32%  | 13.50%   | 12.30%  | 12.94%  |
| 贷款           | 19.12% | 18.00%    | 17.06%  | 19.82% | 14.53%  | 14.14%   | 13.62%  | 12.74%  |
| 投资类资产        | 12.63% | 11.90%    | 16.46%  | 10.92% | 10.97%  | 19.78%   | 17.98%  | 10.82%  |
| FVTPL        | 27.28% | 6.17%     | -14.80% | 19.66% | 6.91%   | 34.36%   | 45.71%  | 1.01%   |
| AC           | -8.16% | -11.25%   | 3.52%   | -9.22% | -11.56% | -3.91%   | -19.16% | -13.36% |
| FVOCI        | 45.82% | 86.72%    | 112.53% | 38.89% | 56.10%  | 36.11%   | 47.84%  | 48.89%  |
| 存放央行         | 4.19%  | 2.71%     | 2.28%   | 11.43% | 17.40%  | 22.23%   | 22.28%  | 18.26%  |
| 同业资产         | 9.89%  | 19.29%    | 6.28%   | 31.79% | 15.37%  | 5.29%    | 10.49%  | 5.77%   |
| 单季增量         | 2023Q2 | 2023Q3    | 2023Q4  | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2  | 2024Q3   | 2024Q4  | 2025Q1  |
| 总生息资产        | 7,530  | 12,687    | 27,434  | 31,413 | -2,541  | 10,431   | 24,870  | 38,827  |
| 贷款           | 15,223 | 5506.4097 | 4,031   | 28,478 | 3,237   | 5,172    | 3,071   | 29,531  |
| 投资类资产        | 10,088 | -3,241    | 8,201   | 6,831  | 11,299  | 14,660   | 5,943   | -7,861  |
| FVTPL        | 18,657 | -9,096    | -11,234 | 12,311 | 13,046  | 7,755    | -9,140  | -11,006 |
| AC           | -7,393 | -5,723    | 12,584  | -8,213 | -8,756  | 1,185    | -2,292  | -1,646  |
| FVOCI        | -1,175 | 11,577    | 6,851   | 2,734  | 7,009   | 5,720    | 17,375  | 4,791   |
| 存放央行         | -56    | -591      | 1,530   | 1,519  | 1,188   | 291      | 1,880   | 918     |
| 同业资产         | 931    | 1,918     | 2,439   | 6,896  | -5,218  | -1,937   | 4,836   | 5,233   |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券；备注：FVTPL 为以公允价值计量且其变动计入当期损益的金融资产；AC 为以摊余成本计量的金融资产或者债权投资；FVOCI 为以公允价值计量且其变动计入其他综合收益的金融资产或者（其他债权投资+其他权益工具投资）。

表 11：计息负债情况（单位：百万元）

| 余额结构  | 2023H1  | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1  |
|-------|---------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|---------|---------|
| 存款    | 64.36%  | 63.52%   | 61.88% | 64.73% | 64.29% | 63.11%   | 61.61%  | 65.08%  |
| 向央行借款 | 3.39%   | 3.50%    | 4.30%  | 3.94%  | 3.84%  | 3.76%    | 3.04%   | 3.15%   |
| 同业负债  | 12.39%  | 12.69%   | 12.07% | 11.67% | 13.28% | 12.36%   | 12.50%  | 12.32%  |
| 发行债券  | 11.22%  | 11.46%   | 12.89% | 11.18% | 10.32% | 12.59%   | 12.97%  | 9.46%   |
| 同比增速  | 2023H1  | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1  |
| 总计息负债 | 14.69%  | 14.73%   | 14.64% | 16.77% | 14.11% | 16.89%   | 13.97%  | 10.34%  |
| 存款    | 19.87%  | 18.48%   | 15.10% | 16.38% | 13.53% | 15.32%   | 14.76%  | 12.79%  |
| 向央行借款 | -16.21% | 8.20%    | 37.19% | 31.80% | 28.73% | 24.75%   | -18.43% | -10.27% |
| 同业负债  | 24.56%  | 34.82%   | 31.78% | 24.71% | 21.80% | 13.06%   | 19.31%  | 18.46%  |
| 发行债券  | -6.30%  | -13.20%  | -4.12% | 7.39%  | 4.58%  | 27.44%   | 16.02%  | -5.04%  |
| 单季增量  | 2023Q2  | 2023Q3   | 2023Q4 | 2024Q1 | 2024Q2 | 2024Q3   | 2024Q4  | 2025Q1  |
| 总计息负债 | 22,131  | 1845,277 | 16,571 | 44,635 | 11,764 | 16,876   | 3,380   | 29,327  |
| 存款    | 12,983  | -2,844   | 1,803  | 47,116 | 4,442  | 3,415    | -7      | 45,814  |
| 向央行借款 | 280     | 764      | 5,443  | -326   | -234   | 170      | -4,377  | 1,819   |
| 同业负债  | 11,257  | 2,123    | -1,358 | 2,959  | 11,952 | -3,885   | 3,004   | 2,888   |
| 发行债券  | -2,390  | 1,803    | 10,685 | -5,114 | -4,396 | 17,176   | 4,761   | -21,194 |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 12：存款情况

| 余额结构 | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1 |
|------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| 公司存款 | 44.23% | 42.75%   | 47.87% | 47.49% | 47.13% | 46.29%   | 45.29% | 46.07% |
| 公司定期 | 22.23% |          | 28.34% |        | 26.58% |          | 27.60% |        |
| 公司活期 | 22.00% |          | 19.53% |        | 20.56% |          | 17.69% |        |
| 个人存款 | 47.73% | 49.16%   | 49.82% | 50.49% | 50.80% | 51.47%   | 52.27% | 51.78% |
| 个人定期 | 38.48% |          | 40.39% |        | 42.14% |          | 43.70% |        |
| 个人活期 | 9.25%  |          | 9.43%  |        | 8.66%  |          | 8.58%  |        |
| 余额增速 | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1 |
| 公司存款 | 8.29%  | 6.48%    | 20.43% | 25.80% | 20.97% | 24.87%   | 8.57%  | 9.41%  |
| 公司定期 | 11.55% |          | 43.05% |        | 35.72% |          | 11.75% |        |
| 公司活期 | 5.19%  |          | -2.05% |        | 6.07%  |          | 3.96%  |        |
| 个人存款 | 32.23% | 31.57%   | 25.29% | 22.74% | 20.84% | 20.72%   | 20.41% | 15.67% |
| 个人定期 | 41.40% |          | 34.91% |        | 24.35% |          | 24.15% |        |
| 个人活期 | 4.13%  |          | -4.02% |        | 6.23%  |          | 4.37%  |        |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 13：贷款情况

| 余额结构           | 2023H1         | 2023Q1-3      | 2023A         | 2024Q1        | 2024H1        | 2024Q1-3      | 2024A         | 2025Q1        |
|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>个人贷款</b>    | <b>33.92%</b>  | <b>33.91%</b> | <b>33.20%</b> | <b>30.62%</b> | <b>29.15%</b> | <b>27.85%</b> | <b>27.56%</b> | <b>25.71%</b> |
| 个人住房贷款         | 12.60%         |               | 11.82%        |               | 10.89%        |               | 10.59%        |               |
| 个人消费贷款         | 6.28%          |               | 6.41%         |               | 6.38%         |               | 6.49%         |               |
| 经营性贷款          | 15.04%         |               | 14.97%        |               | 11.88%        |               | 10.48%        |               |
| 信用卡应收账款        |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>票据贴现</b>    | <b>7.66%</b>   |               | <b>7.16%</b>  |               | <b>6.69%</b>  |               | <b>7.59%</b>  |               |
| <b>公司贷款</b>    | <b>58.42%</b>  | <b>66.09%</b> | <b>59.65%</b> | <b>69.38%</b> | <b>64.15%</b> | <b>72.15%</b> | <b>64.84%</b> | <b>74.29%</b> |
| 制造业            | 18.25%         |               | 17.81%        |               | 18.33%        |               | 18.86%        |               |
| 批发和零售业         | 7.01%          |               | 7.51%         |               | 6.87%         |               | 7.55%         |               |
| 传统基建           | 9.33%          |               | 8.61%         |               | 8.93%         |               | 8.71%         |               |
| 租赁和商务服务业       | 12.29%         |               | 13.37%        |               | 14.11%        |               | 14.65%        |               |
| 房地产业           | 4.93%          |               | 5.74%         |               | 8.20%         |               | 9.27%         |               |
| 建筑业            | 5.80%          |               | 6.34%         |               | 5.49%         |               | 5.83%         |               |
| 住宿和餐饮业         | 0.37%          |               | 0.31%         |               | 0.28%         |               | 0.28%         |               |
| 采矿业            | 0.02%          |               | 0.02%         |               | 0.02%         |               | 0.06%         |               |
| 信息传输、软件和信息技术服务 | 0.45%          |               | 0.43%         |               | 0.43%         |               | 0.45%         |               |
| 农、林、牧、渔业       | 2.97%          |               | 3.00%         |               | 2.64%         |               | 2.31%         |               |
| 金融业            | 0.86%          |               | 0.98%         |               | 1.04%         |               | 0.87%         |               |
| 卫生和社会工作        | 0.05%          |               | 0.12%         |               | 0.12%         |               | 0.13%         |               |
| 科学研究和技术服务业     | 0.83%          |               | 0.98%         |               | 0.97%         |               | 1.17%         |               |
| 余额增速           | 2023H1         | 2023Q1-3      | 2023A         | 2024Q1        | 2024H1        | 2024Q1-3      | 2024A         | 2025Q1        |
| <b>个人贷款</b>    | <b>12.05%</b>  | <b>8.56%</b>  | <b>7.62%</b>  | <b>4.04%</b>  | <b>-1.55%</b> | <b>-6.24%</b> | <b>-5.67%</b> | <b>-5.33%</b> |
| 个人住房贷款         | 6.28%          |               | 1.52%         |               | -1.01%        |               | 1.79%         |               |
| 个人消费贷款         | 17.26%         |               | 10.00%        |               | 16.47%        |               | 15.01%        |               |
| 经营性贷款          | 15.14%         |               | 11.89%        |               | -9.53%        |               | -20.42%       |               |
| 信用卡应收账款        |                |               |               |               |               |               |               |               |
| <b>票据贴现</b>    | <b>-12.12%</b> |               | <b>-8.27%</b> |               | <b>0.07%</b>  |               | <b>20.57%</b> |               |
| <b>公司贷款</b>    | <b>29.94%</b>  | <b>23.50%</b> | <b>27.52%</b> | <b>28.41%</b> | <b>25.77%</b> | <b>24.60%</b> | <b>23.52%</b> | <b>20.71%</b> |
| 制造业            | 22.73%         |               | 18.63%        |               | 15.01%        |               | 20.36%        |               |
| 批发和零售业         | 6.96%          |               | 18.34%        |               | 12.21%        |               | 14.23%        |               |
| 传统基建           | 11.31%         |               | 6.39%         |               | 9.57%         |               | 14.91%        |               |
| 租赁和商务服务业       | 39.83%         |               | 39.08%        |               | 31.55%        |               | 24.45%        |               |
| 房地产业           | 50.82%         |               | 69.61%        |               | 90.43%        |               | 83.52%        |               |
| 建筑业            | -8.55%         |               | 22.07%        |               | 8.26%         |               | 4.49%         |               |
| 住宿和餐饮业         | 18.30%         |               | -5.82%        |               | -12.44%       |               | 2.58%         |               |
| 采矿业            | 100.00%        |               | 100.00%       |               | 27.58%        |               | 258.85%       |               |
| 信息传输、软件和信息技术服务 | 18.02%         |               | 27.02%        |               | 9.86%         |               | 18.42%        |               |
| 农、林、牧、渔业       | 7.38%          |               | 11.82%        |               | 1.63%         |               | -12.40%       |               |
| 金融业            | 35.96%         |               | 59.16%        |               | 39.65%        |               | 1.15%         |               |
| 卫生和社会工作        |                |               | 173.43%       |               | 201.28%       |               | 29.28%        |               |
| 科学研究和技术服务业     | 40.05%         |               | 43.93%        |               | 33.08%        |               | 36.16%        |               |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

## 四、资产质量

表 14: 资产质量 (百万元)

| 资产质量             | 2023H1  | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A   | 2024Q1  | 2024H1  | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A   | 2025Q1  |
|------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|---------|
| 不良贷款率            | 0.86%   | 0.84%    | 0.84%   | 0.84%   | 0.84%   | 0.84%    | 0.83%   | 0.83%   |
| 拨备覆盖率            | 511.85% | 524.13%  | 522.77% | 491.66% | 486.80% | 473.66%  | 483.50% | 447.20% |
| 拨贷比              | 4.40%   | 4.41%    | 4.39%   | 4.13%   | 4.10%   | 3.99%    | 4.01%   | 3.72%   |
| 贷款拨备余额           | 12,484  | 12,768   | 12,869  | 13,309  | 13,326  | 13,174   | 13,369  | 13,511  |
| 不良贷款余额           | 2,439   | 2,436    | 2,462   | 2,707   | 2,737   | 2,781    | 2,765   | 3,021   |
| 关注类贷款余额          | 2,081   | 2,426    | 2,378   | 2,476   | 2,858   | 2,751    | 2,930   | 2,467   |
| 逾期贷款余额           | 2,078   |          | 2,123   |         | 3,019   |          | 3,451   |         |
| 逾期 90 天以上贷款余额    | 1,639   |          | 1,536   |         | 2,050   |          | 2,260   |         |
| 重组贷款余额           | 125     |          | 741     |         | 1,192   |          | 1,094   |         |
| 关注贷款率            | 0.73%   | 0.84%    | 0.81%   | 0.77%   | 0.88%   | 0.83%    | 0.88%   | 0.68%   |
| 关注率+不良率          | 1.59%   | 1.68%    | 1.65%   | 1.61%   | 1.72%   | 1.67%    | 1.71%   | 1.51%   |
| 逾期贷款率            | 0.73%   |          | 0.72%   |         | 0.93%   |          | 1.04%   |         |
| 逾期 90 天以上/不良     | 67.22%  |          | 62.39%  |         | 74.89%  |          | 81.73%  |         |
| 逾期 1 年以上/损失      | 272.88% |          | 78.73%  |         | 76.82%  |          | 68.80%  |         |
| 逾期/不良            | 85.21%  |          | 86.23%  |         | 110.29% |          | 124.81% |         |
| 重组贷款率            | 0.04%   |          | 0.25%   |         | 0.37%   |          | 0.33%   |         |
| (重组+逾期)/贷款       | 0.78%   |          | 0.98%   |         | 1.30%   |          | 1.36%   |         |
| (重组+逾期)/不良       | 90.35%  |          | 116.34% |         | 153.83% |          | 164.37% |         |
| 不良净新生成率 (披露值)    |         |          |         |         |         |          |         |         |
| 不良生成率 1 (披露核转)   | 0.24%   | 0.22%    | 0.32%   | 0.48%   | 0.47%   | 0.59%    | 0.60%   | 0.77%   |
| 不良生成率 2 (测算核转)   | 0.30%   | 0.26%    | 0.30%   | 0.12%   | 0.22%   | 0.31%    | 0.32%   | 0.36%   |
| 不良核销转出率 1 (披露核转) | 5.98%   | 10.64%   | 24.29%  | 17.63%  | 33.43%  | 52.50%   | 59.12%  | 64.51%  |
| 不良核销转出率 2 (测算核转) | 12.78%  | 15.78%   | 21.93%  | -25.89% | 4.34%   | 19.30%   | 25.98%  | 10.54%  |
| 金融投资拨备/非信贷资产     | 0.66%   |          | 0.54%   |         | 0.40%   |          | 0.36%   |         |
| 总拨备/总资产          | 2.85%   |          | 2.79%   |         | 2.56%   |          | 2.40%   |         |

资料来源: IFind, 招商证券

表 15: 信用减值损失和拨备余额 (百万元)

| 信用减值损失        | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1 |
|---------------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| 总资产           | 920    | 1,324    | 1,648  | 270    | 499    | 650      | 1,128  | 268    |
| 贷款            | 795    |          | 1,532  |        | 769    |          | 1,682  |        |
| 金融投资          | 17     |          | -253   |        | -323   |          | -365   |        |
| 其他            | 108    |          | 369    |        | 53     |          | -190   |        |
| 信用减值损失/资产期初余额 | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1 |
| 总资产           | 0.18%  | 0.25%    | 0.31%  | 0.04%  | 0.08%  | 0.11%    | 0.19%  | 0.04%  |
| 贷款            | 0.32%  |          | 0.61%  |        | 0.26%  |          | 0.57%  |        |
| 金融投资          | 0.01%  |          | -0.14% |        | -0.15% |          | -0.17% |        |
| 其他            | 0.12%  |          | 0.41%  |        | 0.06%  |          | -0.20% |        |
| 拨备余额          | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1 |
| 总资产           | 16,558 |          | 16,784 |        | 16,914 |          | 16,659 |        |
| 贷款            | 12,483 |          | 12,869 |        | 13,326 |          | 13,369 |        |
| 金融投资          | 1,942  |          | 1,672  |        | 1,350  |          | 1,308  |        |
| 其他            | 2,133  |          | 2,243  |        | 2,239  |          | 1,982  |        |
| 拨备余额/资产余额     | 2023H1 | 2023Q1-3 | 2023A  | 2024Q1 | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1 |
| 总资产           | 2.85%  |          | 2.79%  |        | 2.56%  |          | 2.40%  |        |
| 贷款            | 4.40%  |          | 4.39%  |        | 4.10%  |          | 4.01%  |        |
| 金融投资          | 0.92%  |          | 0.78%  |        | 0.58%  |          | 0.51%  |        |
| 其他            | 2.48%  |          | 2.41%  |        | 2.22%  |          | 1.87%  |        |

资料来源: IFind, 招商证券

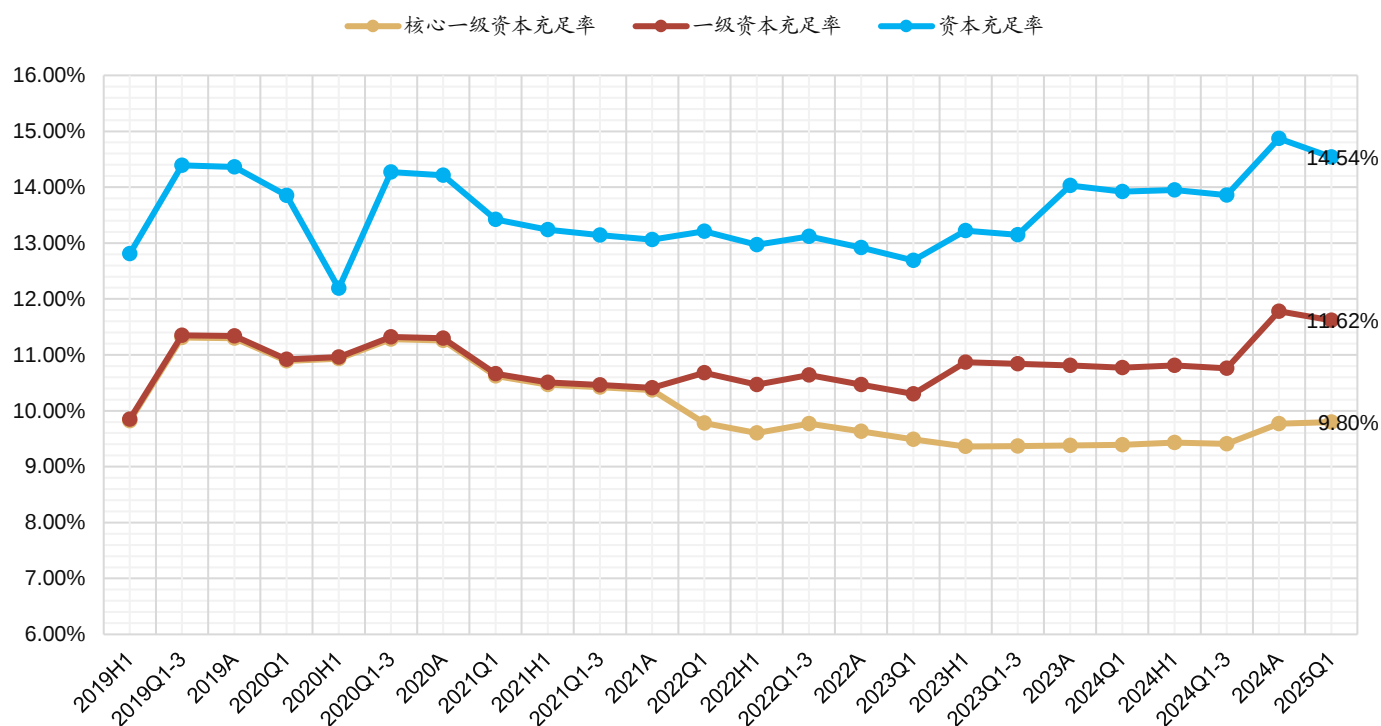
表 15：不良贷款情况（百万元）

| 不良贷款额            | 2023H1        | 2023Q1-3        | 2023A        | 2024Q1        | 2024H1        | 2024Q1-3        | 2024A        | 2025Q1        |
|------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|
| <b>个人贷款</b>      | <b>887</b>    |                 | <b>991</b>   |               | <b>1,258</b>  |                 | <b>1,522</b> |               |
| 个人住房贷款           | 77            |                 | 60           |               | 95            |                 | 146          |               |
| 个人消费贷款           | 225           |                 | 270          |               | 287           |                 | 266          |               |
| 经营性贷款            | 585           |                 | 661          |               | 875           |                 | 1,111        |               |
| 信用卡应收账款          |               |                 |              |               |               |                 |              |               |
| <b>票据贴现</b>      |               |                 | 2,254        |               | 0,931         |                 |              |               |
| <b>对公贷款</b>      | <b>1,552</b>  |                 | <b>1,471</b> |               | <b>1,480</b>  |                 | <b>1,243</b> |               |
| 制造业              | 533           |                 | 466          |               | 464           |                 | 635          |               |
| 批发和零售业           | 226           |                 | 264          |               | 293           |                 | 249          |               |
| 交通运输、仓储和邮政业      | 9             |                 | 8            |               | 7             |                 | 27           |               |
| 电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业 | 10            |                 |              |               |               |                 |              |               |
| 水利、环境和公共设施管理业    | 3             |                 | 8            |               | 8             |                 | 5            |               |
| 租赁和商务服务业         | 45            |                 | 5            |               | 23            |                 | 29           |               |
| 房地产业             | 448           |                 | 438          |               | 436           |                 | 28           |               |
| 建筑业              | 116           |                 | 120          |               | 67            |                 | 87           |               |
| 住宿和餐饮业           |               |                 |              |               |               |                 |              |               |
| 采矿业              |               |                 |              |               |               |                 |              |               |
| 信息传输、软件和信息技术服务   |               |                 |              |               |               |                 |              |               |
| 农、林、牧、渔业         | 119           |                 | 120          |               | 110           |                 | 106          |               |
| 金融业              |               |                 |              |               |               |                 |              |               |
| 卫生和社会工作          |               |                 |              |               |               |                 |              |               |
| 科学研究和技术服务业       |               |                 |              |               |               |                 |              |               |
| <b>不良率</b>       | <b>2023H1</b> | <b>2023Q1-3</b> | <b>2023A</b> | <b>2024Q1</b> | <b>2024H1</b> | <b>2024Q1-3</b> | <b>2024A</b> | <b>2025Q1</b> |
| <b>个人贷款</b>      | <b>0.92%</b>  |                 | <b>1.02%</b> |               | <b>1.33%</b>  |                 | <b>1.66%</b> |               |
| 个人住房贷款           | 0.22%         |                 | 0.17%        |               | 0.27%         |                 | 0.41%        |               |
| 个人消费贷款           | 1.26%         |                 | 1.44%        |               | 1.38%         |                 | 1.23%        |               |
| 经营性贷款            | 1.37%         |                 | 1.51%        |               | 2.27%         |                 | 3.18%        |               |
| 信用卡应收账款          |               |                 |              |               |               |                 |              |               |
| <b>票据贴现</b>      |               |                 | 0.01%        |               |               |                 |              |               |
| <b>对公贷款</b>      | <b>0.83%</b>  |                 | <b>0.75%</b> |               | <b>0.64%</b>  |                 | <b>0.51%</b> |               |
| 制造业              | 1.03%         |                 | 0.89%        |               | 0.78%         |                 | 1.01%        |               |
| 批发和零售业           | 1.14%         |                 | 1.20%        |               | 1.31%         |                 | 0.99%        |               |
| 交通运输、仓储和邮政业      | 0.14%         |                 | 0.12%        |               | 0.09%         |                 | 0.33%        |               |
| 电力、热力、燃气及水生产和供应业 | 0.27%         |                 |              |               |               |                 |              |               |
| 水利、环境和公共设施管理业    | 0.02%         |                 | 0.05%        |               | 0.04%         |                 | 0.03%        |               |
| 租赁和商务服务业         | 0.13%         |                 | 0.01%        |               | 0.05%         |                 | 0.06%        |               |
| 房地产业             | 3.20%         |                 | 2.60%        |               | 1.64%         |                 | 0.09%        |               |
| 建筑业              | 0.71%         |                 | 0.65%        |               | 0.37%         |                 | 0.45%        |               |
| 住宿和餐饮业           |               |                 |              |               |               |                 |              |               |
| 采矿业              |               |                 |              |               |               |                 |              |               |
| 信息传输、软件和信息技术服务   |               |                 |              |               |               |                 |              |               |
| 农、林、牧、渔业         | 1.41%         |                 | 1.36%        |               | 1.29%         |                 | 1.38%        |               |
| 金融业              |               |                 |              |               |               |                 |              |               |
| 卫生和社会工作          |               |                 |              |               |               |                 |              |               |
| 科学研究和技术服务业       |               |                 |              |               |               |                 |              |               |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

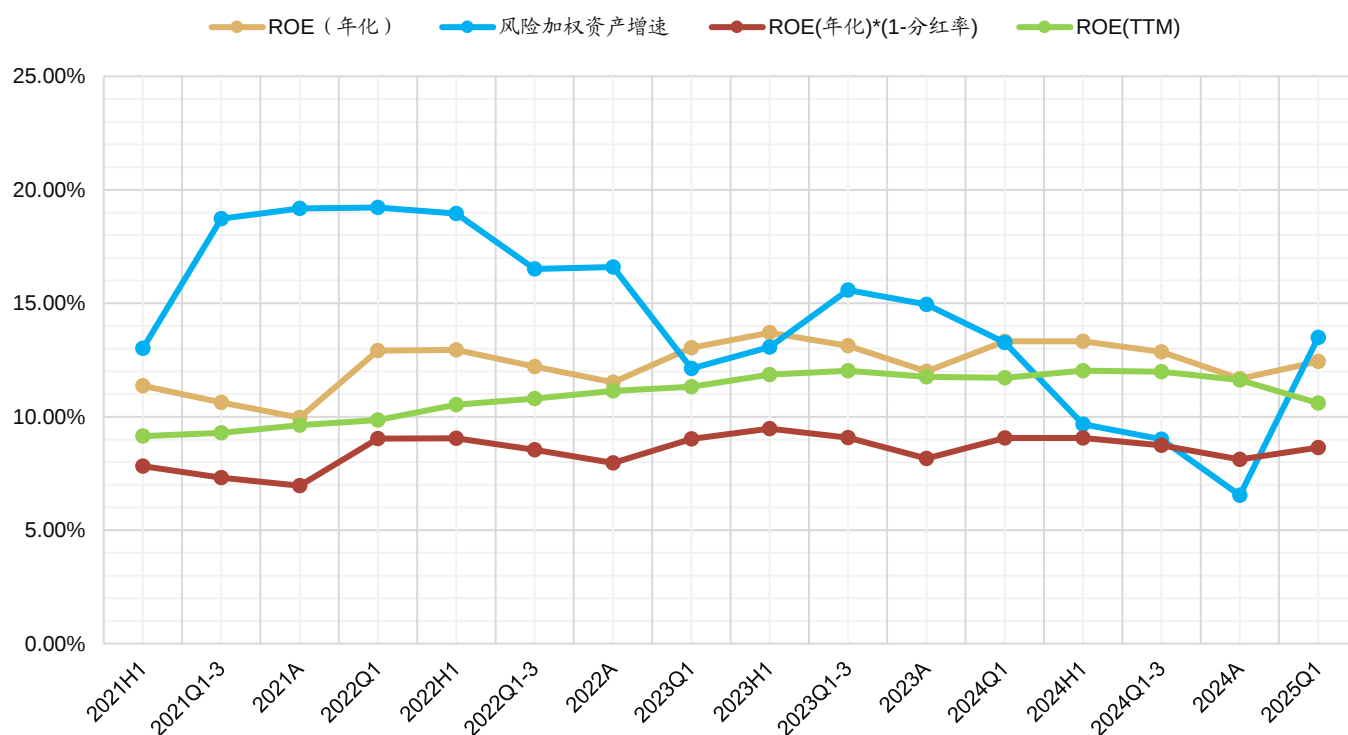
## 五、资本及股东

图 7：资本充足率情况



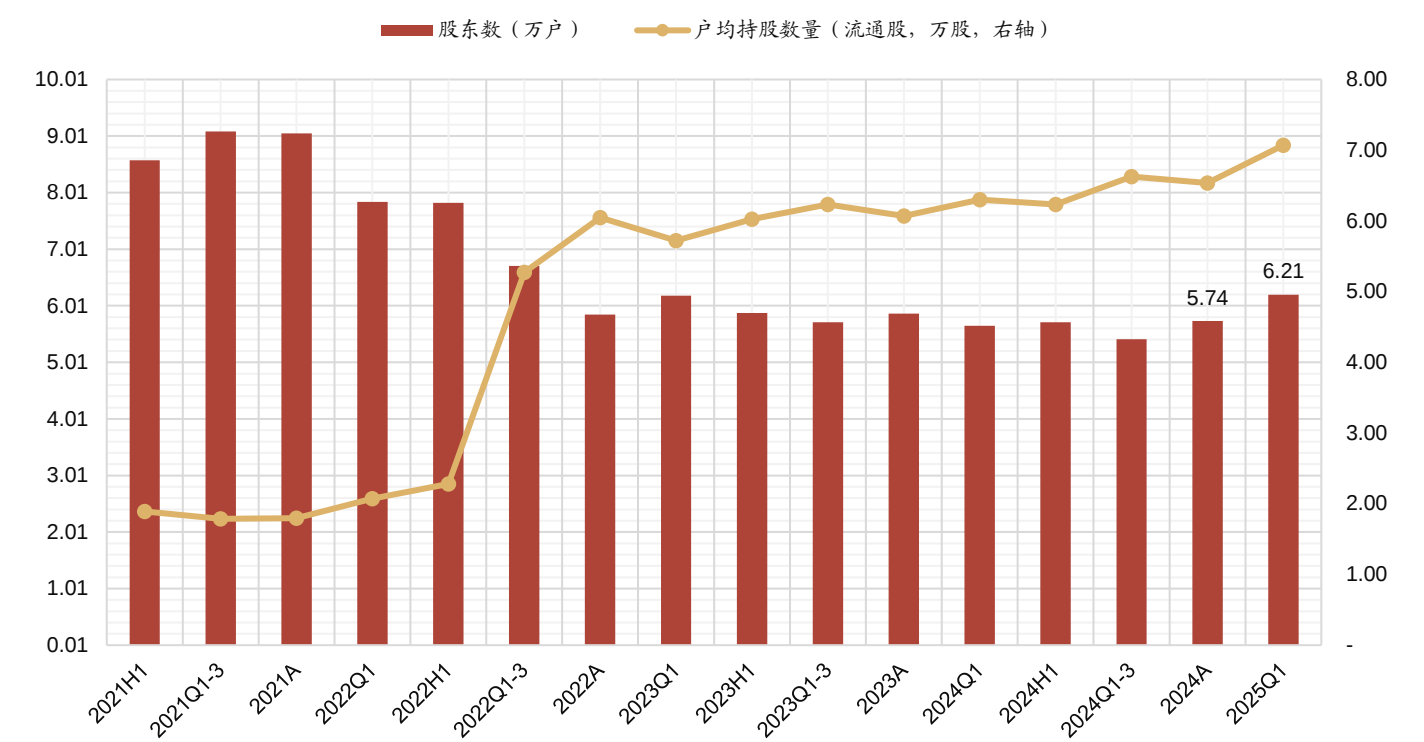
资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 8：年化 ROE、风险加权资产增速和 ROE(年化)\*(1-分红率)



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

图 9：股东数和户均持股数量（万户，万股）



资料来源：IFind，招商证券

表 16：最新前十大股东及历史变动情况

| 股东名称                                | 最新排名 | 股东性质    | 2024H1 | 2024Q1-3 | 2024A  | 2025Q1 |
|-------------------------------------|------|---------|--------|----------|--------|--------|
| 苏州国际发展集团有限公司                        | 1    | 国有法人    | 11.82% | 12.15%   | 13.42% | 13.93% |
| 苏州工业园区经济发展有限公司                      | 2    | 国有法人    | 5.40%  | 5.39%    | 5.17%  | 4.43%  |
| 张家港市虹达运输有限公司                        | 3    | 境内非国有法人 | 3.87%  | 3.87%    | 3.70%  | 3.18%  |
| 香港中央结算有限公司                          | 4    | 境外法人    | 3.00%  | 3.22%    | 2.64%  | 3.06%  |
| 中国人寿保险股份有限公司-传统-普通保险产品-005L-CT001 沪 | 5    | 其他      |        |          |        | 2.38%  |
| 江苏吴中集团有限公司                          | 6    | 境内非国有法人 | 2.70%  | 2.70%    | 2.58%  | 2.21%  |
| 苏州高新区阳山高科技产业开发有限公司                  | 7    | 国有法人    |        |          | 1.45%  | 2.14%  |
| 中新苏州工业园区投资管理有限公司                    | 8    | 国有法人    |        |          |        | 1.44%  |
| 中国农业银行股份有限公司-中证 500 交易型开放式指数证券投资基金  | 9    | 其他      |        | 1.41%    | 1.38%  | 1.27%  |
| 江苏吴中教育投资有限公司                        | 10   | 境内非国有法人 | 1.36%  | 1.36%    | 1.30%  | 1.12%  |
| 苏州高新区国昇资本运营有限公司                     |      | 境内非国有法人 |        |          | 1.82%  |        |
| 苏州三威企业集团有限公司                        |      | 境内非国有法人 | 1.21%  | 1.20%    | 1.15%  |        |
| 苏州新浒投资发展有限公司                        |      | 境内非国有法人 | 1.50%  | 1.50%    |        |        |
| 盛虹集团有限公司                            |      | 境内非国有法人 | 2.15%  | 1.15%    |        |        |
| 中国工商银行股份有限公司-广发多因子灵活配置混合型证券投资基金     |      | 境内非国有法人 | 1.20%  |          |        |        |

资料来源：IFind，招商证券

六、风险提示

经济下行超预期；宏观政策力度不及预期；存款竞争加剧。

## 附：财务预测表（百万元）

|                | 2023A  | 2024A   | 2025E  | 2026E  | 2027E  |              | 2023A   | 2024A   | 2025E   | 2026E   | 2027E   |
|----------------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>价值评估（倍）</b> |        |         |        |        |        | <b>利润表</b>   |         |         |         |         |         |
| P/E            | 6.6    | 6.2     | 6.8    | 6.2    | 5.8    | 净利息收入        | 8,483   | 7,905   | 8,106   | 8,399   | 8,702   |
| P/B            | 0.75   | 0.71    | 0.71   | 0.66   | 0.60   | 利息收入         | 20,318  | 20,809  | 21,285  | 22,047  | 24,110  |
| P/POP          | 4.03   | 4.14    | 4.63   | 4.34   | 4.07   | 利息支出         | 11,835  | 12,904  | 13,180  | 13,649  | 15,409  |
| <b>每股指标</b>    |        |         |        |        |        | 净手续费收入       | 1,239   | 1,059   | 1,155   | 1,270   | 1,397   |
| EPS            | 1.25   | 1.26    | 1.19   | 1.30   | 1.40   | 净其他非息收入      | 2,145   | 3,259   | 3,422   | 3,628   | 3,845   |
| BVPS           | 10.67  | 11.38   | 11.38  | 12.38  | 13.43  | 营业收入         | 11,866  | 12,224  | 12,683  | 13,296  | 13,944  |
| PPOPPS         | 2.01   | 1.96    | 1.75   | 1.87   | 1.99   | 营业支出         | 6,125   | 5,834   | 5,883   | 6,000   | 6,118   |
| DPS            | 0.39   | 0.40    | 0.38   | 0.41   | 0.45   | 税金及附加        | 116     | 136     | 152     | 153     | 160     |
| 股息支付率          | 31.08% | 31.71%  | 31.71% | 31.71% | 31.71% | 业务及管理费       | 4,307   | 4,454   | 4,566   | 4,654   | 4,741   |
| 股息收益率          | 4.81%  | 4.93%   | 4.66%  | 5.09%  | 5.49%  | 营业利润         | 5,741   | 6,390   | 6,799   | 7,296   | 7,826   |
| <b>驱动性因素</b>   |        |         |        |        |        | 营业外净收入       | -3      | -14     | -14     | -14     | -14     |
| 贷款增速           | 17.06% | 13.62%  | 10.00% | 10.00% | 10.00% | 拨备前利润        | 7,386   | 7,504   | 7,835   | 8,360   | 8,913   |
| 存款增速           | 15.10% | 14.76%  | 12.00% | 11.00% | 11.00% | 资产减值损失       | 1,648   | 1,128   | 1,050   | 1,078   | 1,101   |
| 生息资产增速         | 15.31% | 15.35%  | 8.44%  | 11.01% | 10.28% | 利润总额         | 5,738   | 6,376   | 6,785   | 7,282   | 7,812   |
| 计息负债增速         | 14.64% | 13.97%  | 12.33% | 12.14% | 12.27% | 所得税          | 941     | 1,103   | 1,018   | 1,020   | 1,094   |
| 平均贷款收益率        | 4.29%  | 3.90%   | 3.60%  | 3.40%  | 3.40%  | 净利润          | 4,797   | 5,273   | 5,767   | 6,263   | 6,719   |
| 平均生息资产收益率      | 3.79%  | 3.36%   | 3.08%  | 2.91%  | 2.88%  | 归母净利润        | 4,601   | 5,068   | 5,563   | 6,058   | 6,514   |
| 平均存款付息率        | 2.21%  | 2.09%   | 1.80%  | 1.60%  | 1.60%  | <b>资产负债表</b> |         |         |         |         |         |
| 平均计息负债付息率      | 2.30%  | 2.20%   | 1.99%  | 1.83%  | 1.84%  | 贷款总额         | 293,401 | 333,359 | 366,694 | 403,364 | 443,700 |
| 净息差(NIM)-测算值   | 1.58%  | 1.28%   | 1.17%  | 1.11%  | 1.04%  | 贷款减值准备       | 12,869  | 13,369  | 13,312  | 13,193  | 12,825  |
| 净利差(NIS)-测算值   | 1.48%  | 1.17%   | 1.10%  | 1.08%  | 1.03%  | 贷款净额         | 281,138 | 320,502 | 353,382 | 390,171 | 430,875 |
| 净手续费收入增速       | -5.95% | -14.48% | 9.00%  | 10.00% | 10.00% | 投资类资产        | 215,417 | 254,150 | 279,565 | 310,317 | 344,452 |
| 净非息收入/营收       | 28.51% | 35.33%  | 36.09% | 36.84% | 37.60% | 存放央行         | 21,897  | 26,775  | 19,147  | 26,567  | 29,489  |
| 成本收入比          | 36.46% | 36.79%  | 36.00% | 35.00% | 34.00% | 同业资产         | 43,618  | 48,194  | 53,014  | 57,255  | 61,835  |
| 拨备支出/平均贷款      | 0.65%  | 0.28%   | 0.36%  | 0.36%  | 0.36%  | 其他资产         | 92,216  | 120,508 | 69,976  | 78,191  | 87,479  |
| 实际所得税率         | 16.40% | 17.29%  | 15.00% | 14.00% | 14.00% | 生息资产         | 574,333 | 662,478 | 718,420 | 797,502 | 879,476 |
| <b>业绩年增速率</b>  |        |         |        |        |        | 资产合计         | 601,841 | 693,714 | 786,251 | 878,554 | 982,909 |
| 净利息收入          | 1.7%   | -6.8%   | 2.5%   | 3.6%   | 3.6%   | 存款           | 372,432 | 427,397 | 478,684 | 531,340 | 589,787 |
| 净手续费收入         | -6.0%  | -14.5%  | 9.0%   | 10.0%  | 10.0%  | 向央行借款        | 25,861  | 21,094  | 22,913  | 22,913  | 22,913  |
| 净其他非息增速        | 1.9%   | 52.0%   | 5.0%   | 6.0%   | 6.0%   | 同业负债         | 72,661  | 86,692  | 94,494  | 105,833 | 118,533 |
| 营业收入           | 0.9%   | 3.0%    | 3.8%   | 4.8%   | 4.9%   | 发行债券         | 77,567  | 89,994  | 106,193 | 127,431 | 152,918 |
| 营业支出           | -10.4% | -4.8%   | 0.8%   | 2.0%   | 2.0%   | 计息负债         | 548,521 | 625,177 | 702,285 | 787,518 | 884,152 |
| 拨备前利润          | -3.8%  | 1.6%    | 4.4%   | 6.7%   | 6.6%   | 负债合计         | 554,175 | 638,458 | 724,005 | 811,874 | 911,496 |
| 利润总额           | 16.8%  | 11.1%   | 6.4%   | 7.3%   | 7.3%   | 股东权益合计       | 47,666  | 55,256  | 62,246  | 66,680  | 71,412  |
| 净利润            | 16.5%  | 9.9%    | 9.4%   | 8.6%   | 7.3%   | 加权风险资产       | 428,969 | 457,014 | 495,606 | 550,161 | 606,711 |
| 归母净利润          | 17.4%  | 10.2%   | 9.8%   | 8.9%   | 7.5%   | <b>资产质量</b>  |         |         |         |         |         |
| <b>盈利能力</b>    |        |         |        |        |        | 信用成本率        | 0.61%   | 0.36%   | 0.30%   | 0.28%   | 0.26%   |
| ROAA           | 0.85%  | 0.81%   | 0.78%  | 0.75%  | 0.72%  | 不良贷款率        | 0.84%   | 0.83%   | 0.82%   | 0.81%   | 0.77%   |
| ROAE           | 12.00% | 11.68%  | 11.28% | 10.97% | 10.88% | 不良净生成率       | 0.32%   | 0.60%   | 0.40%   | 0.40%   | 0.40%   |
| RORWA          | 1.20%  | 1.19%   | 1.21%  | 1.20%  | 1.16%  | 拨备覆盖率        | 523%    | 484%    | 445%    | 404%    | 376%    |
| <b>资本状况</b>    |        |         |        |        |        | 拨贷比          | 4.39%   | 4.01%   | 3.63%   | 3.27%   | 2.89%   |
| 资本充足率          | 14.03% | 14.87%  | 15.54% | 14.91% | 14.40% | <b>流动性</b>   |         |         |         |         |         |
| 一级资本充足率        | 10.81% | 11.78%  | 12.49% | 12.05% | 11.71% | 存贷比          | 78.78%  | 78.00%  | 76.60%  | 75.91%  | 75.23%  |
| 核心一级资本充足率      | 9.38%  | 9.77%   | 10.63% | 10.38% | 10.20% | 贷款/总资产       | 48.75%  | 48.05%  | 46.64%  | 45.91%  | 45.14%  |
| 风险加权系数         | 71.28% | 65.88%  | 63.03% | 62.62% | 61.73% | 投资类资产/总资产    | 35.79%  | 36.64%  | 35.56%  | 35.32%  | 35.04%  |
| 杠杆率            | 12.63  | 12.55   | 12.63  | 13.18  | 13.76  | 同业资产/总资产     | 7.25%   | 6.95%   | 6.74%   | 6.52%   | 6.29%   |

数据来源：IFind，招商证券

## 分析师承诺

负责本研究报告的每一位证券分析师，在此申明，本报告清晰、准确地反映了分析师本人的研究观点。本人薪酬的任何部分过去不曾与、现在不与、未来也将不会与本报告中的具体推荐或观点直接或间接相关。

## 评级说明

报告中所涉及的投资评级采用相对评级体系，基于报告发布日后 6-12 个月内公司股价（或行业指数）相对同期当地市场基准指数的市场表现预期。其中，A 股市场以沪深 300 指数为基准；香港市场以恒生指数为基准；美国市场以标普 500 指数为基准。具体标准如下：

### 股票评级

强烈推荐：预期公司股价涨幅超越基准指数 20%以上

增持：预期公司股价涨幅超越基准指数 5-20%之间

中性：预期公司股价变动幅度相对基准指数介于±5%之间

减持：预期公司股价表现弱于基准指数 5%以上

### 行业评级

推荐：行业基本面向好，预期行业指数超越基准指数

中性：行业基本面稳定，预期行业指数跟随基准指数

回避：行业基本面转弱，预期行业指数弱于基准指数

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